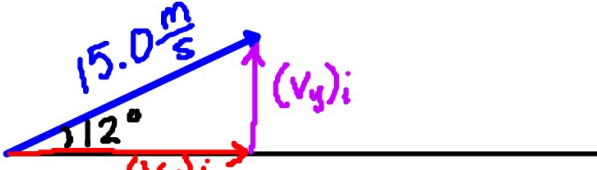


A ball is thrown with an angle of 12.0° to the horizon with a speed of 15.0 m/s . What are the horizontal and vertical components of its velocity?



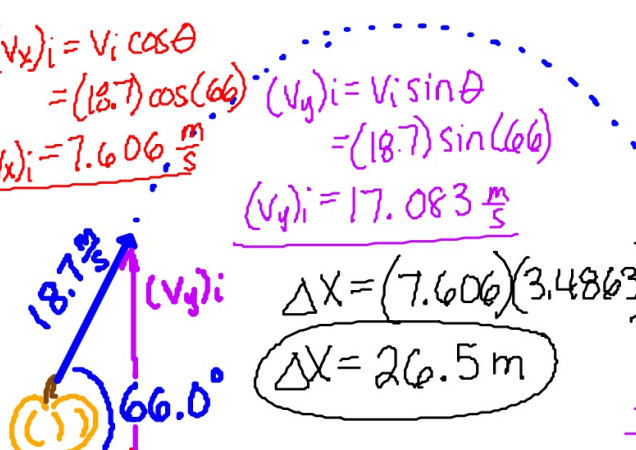
$V_i = 15.0 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 $\theta = 12^\circ$

$(V_x)_i = \underline{\underline{14.7 \text{ m/s}}}$
 $(V_y)_i = \underline{\underline{3.12 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}}$

$(V_x)_i = V_i \cos \theta$
 $(V_y)_i = V_i \sin \theta$

$(V_x)_i = (15.0) \cos(12)$
 $(V_y)_i = (15.0) \sin(12)$

A pumpkin is launched with a velocity of 18.7 m/s at an angle of 66.0° to the horizontal. How far from its launch location does it land?



$(V_x)_i = V_i \cos \theta$
 $= (18.7) \cos(66)$
 $(V_x)_i = 7.606 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$

$(V_y)_i = V_i \sin \theta$
 $= (18.7) \sin(66)$
 $(V_y)_i = 17.083 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$

$\Delta X = (7.606)(3.4863)$
 $\Delta X = 26.5 \text{ m}$

$\Delta X = (V_x)_i t$
 * Need to solve for t first! *
 $\Delta Y = (V_y)_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$
 $(0 \text{ m}) = (17.083)t + \frac{1}{2}(-9.8)t^2$
 $0 = 17.083t - 4.9t^2$
 $-17.083t - 17.083t = -4.9t^2$
 $-34.166t = -4.9t^2$
 $3.4863 \frac{1}{t} = t$

$V_i = 18.7 \text{ m}$
 $(V_x)_i = 7.606 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 $(V_y)_i = 17.083 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 $X_i = 0 \text{ m}$
 $Y_i = 0 \text{ m}$
 $t_i = 0 \text{ s}$

$V_f = X$
 $(V_x)_f = 7.606 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 $(V_y)_f = X$

$X_f = 26.5 \text{ m}$
 $Y_f = 0 \text{ m}$
 $t_f = 3.4863 \text{ s}$